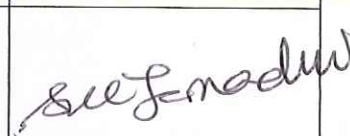
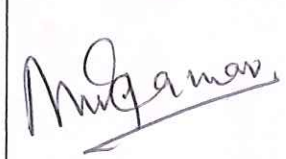
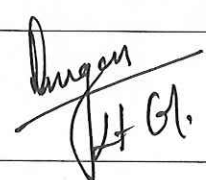


**DR.AMBEDKAR GOVERNMENT ARTS COLLEGE, (AUTONOMOUS)**  
**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES**

**BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING**

The board of studies meeting of the Department Of Defence And Strategic Studies held on at 10/06/2019 at 10.00A.M in the Department Of Defence And Strategic Studies, Dr.Ambedkar Government Arts College, Chennai. The following members were present.

| S. N | NAME                              | DESIGNATION                                                                                                                                                                        | SIGNATURE                                                                             |
|------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1    | Mrs.Y. VIJAYALAKSHMI PRIYA        | <b>CHAIR PERSON</b><br>ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR AND HEAD I/C<br>DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE AND<br>STRATEGIC STUDIES,<br>DR. AMBEDKAR GOVERNMENT ARTS<br>COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS),<br>CHENNAI-39. |    |
| 2    | Dr. S. UTHAM KUMAR<br>JAMADHGANI  | <b>UNIVERSITY NOMINEE</b><br>PROFESSOR AND HEAD,<br>DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE AND<br>STRATEGIC STUDIES,<br>UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS,<br>CHENNAI-05.                                        |   |
| 3    | Dr. V.P. NEDUNCHEZHIAN            | <b>SUBJECT EXPERT – 1</b><br><b>EXTERNAL MEMBER</b><br>ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR<br>DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE AND<br>STRATEGIC STUDIES,<br>GURUNANAK COLLEGE, CHENNAI- 42                    |  |
| 4    | Dr M. VENKATARAMAN                | <b>SUBJECT EXPERT – 2</b><br><b>EXTERNAL MEMBER</b><br>ASSISTANT PROFESSOR<br>DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE AND<br>STRATEGIC STUDIES,<br>UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS,<br>CHENNAI-05               |  |
| 5    | Lt.Col.M. MURUGANANTHAM<br>(Retd) | <b>INDUSTRIALIST</b><br>CHIEF MENTOR AND CONSULTANT<br>STAR OFFICE STUDY CIRCLE<br>CHENNAI-05                                                                                      |  |
| 6    | Mr. R. NAVEENRAJ                  | <b>POSTGRADUATE ALUMNUS</b><br>M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE IN<br>UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS,<br>B.A DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC<br>STUDIES<br>IN DR. AMBEDKAR GOVT, ARTS                             |  |

|           |                           |                      |  |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------|--|
|           | <b>FACULTY MEMBERS</b>    |                      |  |
| <b>1.</b> | <b>Dr, S. Uma</b>         | <b>Guest Faculty</b> |  |
| <b>2.</b> | <b>Mr. K.Jayaprakash</b>  | <b>Guest Faculty</b> |  |
| <b>3.</b> | <b>Mr. A. Janakiraman</b> | <b>Guest Faculty</b> |  |

The following changes were discussed and were approved by the Board of Studies meeting for the course in the Department of Defence and Strategic Studies as given below.

| <b>Semester</b> | <b>Paper No.</b> | <b>Existing Paper</b>                            | <b>Proposed Change</b>                                 |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>I</b>        | <b>NME</b>       | <b>Independent India</b>                         | <b>Human Rights</b>                                    |
| <b>II</b>       | <b>Core III</b>  | <b>Art of Warfare in India (Upto 1947 )</b>      | <b>History of Freedom Movement in India 1857 -1947</b> |
| <b>II</b>       | <b>ACH</b>       | <b>Political Science An Introduction II</b>      | <b>Indian Constitution</b>                             |
| <b>III</b>      | <b>Core V</b>    | <b>Elements of National Security</b>             | <b>Specialized Warfare</b>                             |
| <b>V</b>        | <b>Core X</b>    | <b>Science, Technology and National Security</b> | <b>Terrorism</b>                                       |
|                 |                  |                                                  |                                                        |
|                 |                  | <b>Subject Title Change</b>                      |                                                        |
| <b>IV</b>       | <b>Core VII</b>  | <b>Military Geography and Geo Politics</b>       | <b>Geo politics and Geo Strategy</b>                   |

# **Dr. AMBEDKAR GOVERNMENT ARTS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

VYASARPADI, CHENNAI - 600 039

## **B.A .DEGREE COURSE IN DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES**

### **CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

(W.e.f.2019-2020)

That in the regulations relating to B.A.Degree course in Defence and Strategic Studies No.6-Scheme of Examinations of I to VI semesters be modified as follows;

Revised scheme of Examination

#### **FIRST SEMESTER**

|                   |                                                   |                  |                | <b>Max. Marks</b> |                   |                   | <b>Total</b> |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>Course</b>     | <b>Subjects</b>                                   | <b>Inst. Hrs</b> | <b>Credits</b> | <b>Exam Hours</b> | <b>Ext. marks</b> | <b>Int. marks</b> |              |
| LCI               | Languages Paper – I                               | 6                | 3              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| ELCL I            | English Paper – I                                 | 6                | 3              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| CC I              | Paper – I-<br>Strategic Study of India            | 5                | 4              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| CC II             | Paper II – Fundamentals of war and peace          | 5                | 4              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| ACI               | Paper – I-<br>Political Science –AnIntroduction-I | 6                | 5              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| NME-I<br>elective | Human Rghts                                       | 2                | 2              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| SS-I              | Soft Skill                                        | 2                | 3              | 3                 | 60                | 40                | 100          |

Total Credits = 24

## SECOND SEMESTER

| <b>Course components</b> | <b>Subjects</b>                                                | <b>Inst. Hrs</b> | <b>Credits</b> | <b>Exam Hours</b> | <b>Ext. marks</b> | <b>Int. marks</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>LCI</b>               | Languages Paper – II                                           | 6                | 3              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| <b>ELCL-II</b>           | English Paper – II                                             | 6                | 3              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| <b>CC-III</b>            | Paper –III- History OF Freedom Movement In India (1857 - 1947) | 5                | 4              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100\         |
| <b>CC-IV</b>             | World Military History                                         | 5                | 4              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| <b>AC- III</b>           | Paper – II- Indian Constitution                                | 6                | 5              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| <b>NME-II</b>            | Independent India                                              | 2                | 2              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| <b>SS-II</b>             | Soft Skill                                                     | 2                | 3              | 3                 | 60                | 40                | 100          |

Total Credits = 24

### SEMESTER III

|                       |                                        |           |         |            | Max. Marks                               |            |       |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------------------------------|------------|-------|
| Course components     | Subjects                               | Inst. Hrs | Credits | Exam Hours | Ext. marks                               | Int. marks | Total |
| LC-III                | Languages Paper – III                  | 6         | 3       | 3          | 75                                       | 25         | 100   |
| ELCL-III              | English Paper – III                    | 6         | 3       | 3          | 75                                       | 25         | 100   |
| CC-V                  | Paper – V<br>Specialized Warfare       | 5         | 4       | 3          | 75                                       | 25         | 100   |
| CC-VI                 | Paper – VI<br>International Relations  | 5         | 4       | 3          | 75                                       | 25         | 100   |
| AC– III               | Paper III<br>Principles of Economics I | 6         | 5       | 3          | 75                                       | 25         | 100   |
| S S - III             | Soft Skill                             | 2         | 3       | 3          | 60                                       | 40         | 100   |
| Environmental Studies |                                        |           |         |            | Examination will be held in IV Semester. |            |       |

Total Credits = 22

### SEMESTER-IV

| Course components                            | Subjects                                        | Inst. Hrs | Credits | Exam Hours | Max. Marks |            |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                                              |                                                 |           |         |            | Ext. marks | Int. marks | Total |
| <b>LC-IV</b>                                 | Languages Paper – IV                            | 6         | 3       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| <b>ELCL-IV</b>                               | English Paper – IV                              | 6         | 3       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| <b>CC-VII</b>                                | Paper – VII Military Geography and Geo Politics | 5         | 4       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| <b>CC-VIII</b>                               | Paper – VIII International Organization         | 5         | 4       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| <b>AC - IV</b>                               | Paper IV Principles of Economics II             | 6         | 5       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| <b>SS – IV</b>                               | Soft Skill                                      | 2         | 2       | 3          | 60         | 40         | 100   |
| <b>Part – V<br/>Extension<br/>Activities</b> |                                                 |           | 1       |            |            |            |       |
| <b>3.<br/>Environmental<br/>Studies</b>      |                                                 | 1         | 2       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |

Total credits = 25

### FIFTH SEMESTER

| Course components              | Subjects                                          | Inst. Hrs | Credits | Exam Hours | Max. Marks |            |       |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                                |                                                   |           |         |            | Ext. marks | Int. marks | Total |
| CC-IX                          | Paper IX<br>national security of india            | 6         | 4       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| CC-X                           | Paper – X<br>Terrorism                            | 6         | 4       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| CC-XI                          | Paper –XI<br>Basics of Defence Economics          | 6         | 4       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| CC-XII                         | Paper –XII<br>Defence Mechanism of India          | 6         | 4       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| CEC-I                          | Elective –I<br>Fundamentals of defence journalism | 6         | 5       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 100   |
| Part – IV<br>4.Value Education |                                                   | 3         | 2       | 3          | 75         | 25         | 1100  |

**Total Credits = 23**

**SIXTH SEMESTER**

| <b>Course components</b> | <b>Subjects</b>                                                            | <b>Inst. Hrs</b> | <b>Credits</b> | <b>Exam Hours</b> | <b>Max. Marks</b> |                   |              |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                          |                                                                            |                  |                |                   | <b>Ext. marks</b> | <b>Int. marks</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>CC-XIII</b>           | <b>Paper – XIII<br/>ELEMENTARY<br/>STRATEGIC<br/>THOUGHT</b>               | 6                | 4              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| CC-XIV                   | <b>Paper – XIV<br/>INDIAN<br/>MILITARY<br/>OPERATIONS<br/>(Since 1947)</b> | 6                | 4              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| CC-XV                    | <b>Paper – XV<br/>NUCLEAR<br/>STRATEGY<br/>AND ARMS<br/>CONTROL</b>        | 6                | 4              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| CEC-II                   | <b>Elective – II<br/>WORLD<br/>CONFLICTS<br/>SINCE WORLD<br/>WAR II</b>    | 6                | 5              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |
| CEC-III                  | <b>Elective – III<br/>PRINCIPLES<br/>OF DEFENCE<br/>MANAGEMENT</b>         | 6                | 5              | 3                 | 75                | 25                | 100          |

**Total Credits = 22**

GRAND TOTAL CREDITS = 140

## **B.A. DEGREE COURSE IN DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES**

### **SEMESTER-I**

**Subject Code:**

**Credits -4**

**Core Paper -1**

### **STRATEGIC STUDY OF INDIA**

**Objective:** To introduce to the students the strategic features of India.

- Unit I:** Introduction: (a) Explanation of terms: Bharat, Hindustan, India (b) Salient features of freedom struggle (c) Geo-Strategic location, size, borders.
- Unit II:** Physiographic Features: (a) Himalayas, Indo-Gangetic Plain and Deccan Plateau (b) Ethnic & Linguistic Composition.
- Unit III:** System of Governance: (a) Salient Features of Indian Constitution (a) National Flag, National Anthem & National Institutions.
- Unit IV:** Power Resources: (a) Agricultural (b) Industrial (c) Natural.
- Unit V:** Military Potential: (a) Defence Industries (b) Institutions of DRDO.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Alagh, y.k., globalisation and agricultural crisis in india (new delhi: deep & deep pub.2004).
2. Basu.d.d., introduction to the constitution of india (new delhi: south asia books. 1984).
3. Chandra, bipin [et.al.](#), india 's struggle for independence (new delhi: peguin.1988).
4. Husain,majid., geography of india (new delhi: tata mac graw hill,2008).
5. Ministry of defence, five decades of drdo silent march new delhi: govt. Of india pub..2008).
6. Rangarajan,c., agricultural growth and industrial performance in india (rome: idfri,1982)

## SEMESTER I

**Subject Code:**

**CREDITS-4**

**Core Paper-I1**

### **FUNDAMENTALS OF WAR AND PEACE**

#### **Objective:**

The history of mankind is highlighted by incidents of war and peace. It is therefore necessary to have in depth knowledge of these concepts for better understanding and clarity.

**Unit I:** Introduction (a) Nomenclature - understanding of terms Military Science, Military studies, War studies, Peace studies, Conflict studies. Defence Studies and Defence & Strategic studies (b) Relevance & Significance.

**Unit II:** (a) Basic Concepts: War, Grand Strategy, Strategy, Tactics, Campaign, Battles, Operations, Defence & Security (b) Categorization of War: Civil war, Limited war, Chemical and Biological war, Nuclear war, Guerrilla war, Insurgency and Low Intensity Conflicts.

**Unit III:** Causes and Principles of War.

**Unit IV:** Understanding of Peace: (a) Meaning, Definition & Forms of Peace (b) Role of Peace Education and Peace Movements (c) Concepts of Peaceful Co-existence & Zone of Peace.

**Unit V:** Mechanics of War & Peace. (a) Amicable Settlement of International Disputes (b) International Law & Peace: Peace Treaties, International Court of Justice (c) Concepts of Peace Making, and Peacekeeping & Peace Building.

#### **REFERENCES**

- 1) Philip, T.R., (ed), Roots of Strategy (Mechanishburg P.A. Stackpole book, 1985 )
- 2) D.G.Chandler, The Atlas of Military Strategy: the art, theory and practice of war (London, 1980)
- 3) Fuller, J.F.C., The Foundation of the Science of War (London, 1925)
- 4) Michael Howard (ed) The theory and practice of war ( Bloomington, Indiana University press, 1965 )
- 5) Field Marshal, Montgomery, Viscount., A History of Warfare, (London:Collins,1968).
- 6) Galtung, Johan. The Struggle for Peace, (Ahamedabad: Gujarat Vidyapeeth,1986).

**Subject Code:**

**SEMESTER II  
CREDITS-4**

**Core Paper-I1I**

## **HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA 1857 - 1947**

**Objective:** To understand and appreciate the effects towards India's freedom struggle till 1947 is the objective of paper.

**UNIT I** Sepoy Mutiny 1857, Factors leading to the rise of Nationalism,  
Formation of the Indian National Congress, .Partition of Bengal

**UNIT II** Birth of Muslim League , Causes for the rise of Extremism, Swadeshi  
Movement, Terrorist Movement, Home Rule Movement, Anne Besant ,  
Rowlett Bill , Jallian Walabagh Massacre, Khilafat Movement

**UNIT III** Gandhian Era- Non Cooperation Movement, Swaraj Party , Simon  
Commission, Nehru. Report- Lucknow Pact, Round Table  
Conference- Gandhi Irwin Pact

**UNIT IV** Salt Satyagraha, Cripps Mission, INA and Subash Chandra Bose,  
Quit India Movement, Demand for Pakistan

**UNIT V** Wavell Plan, The Cabinet Mission, Rajaji Plan, Mount Batten Plan,  
Partition of India- Indian Independence

### **Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **Tara Chand** : History of Freedom Movement in India (4 Volumes).
3. **Malhotra S.L** : Mahatma Gandhi and the Indian National Congress
4. **Collins and Lapierre** : Freedom at Midnight
5. **Bipin Chandra** : Indian Freedom Struggle.

## SEMESTER-II

### WORLD MILITARY HISTORY

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-IV

This paper outlines the wars which were fought from 4th century BC to 19th Century AD.

**Goals:** To make the students understand the evolution of wars in the world from early period.

**Objective:** On successful completion of the paper, the candidates will be able to recite the evolution of warfare from early times.

**Unit I:** Military system in Ancient Greece: (a) Greek Military Organization, (b) Greeco-Persian War (Battle of Marathon, Salamis), (c) Rise of Alexander's Empire (Battle of Isus, Arbela)

**Unit II :** Military System in Ancient Rome : (a) Roman Military organization, (b) Rome- Carthage Conflict (Battle of Cannae, Zama) (c) Julius Caesar's Military Campaigns.

**Unit III:** Military System in Medieval Empire: (a) Military Reforms of Gustavus Adolphus (b) French Revolution – Causes and Consequences (c) Napoleon's art of war (Battle of Trafalgar and Waterloo).

**Unit IV:** World War I : (a) Causes (b) Trench and Mobile Warfare, Use Of Gas (c) Role of Naval & Air Power (d) Military lessons.

**Unit V:** World War II: (a) Causes (b) Blitzkrieg Tactics, (C) Role of Air Power and Naval Power (d) Military Lessons.

## REFERENCES

- 1) Howard, Michael, War in European History, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- 2) Keegan, John, A History of Warfare, New York: Vintage, 1993.
- 3) Fuller, J.F.C., A Military History of the Western World, New York: Funk & Wagnalls Company, 1955.
- 4) Neilberg, Michael, S., Warfare in World History, London / New York : Routledge, 2001.
- 5) Andre Corviser, (ed.), A Dictionary of Military History, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1993
- 6) Dupey & Dupey, Encyclopaedia of Military History. (NEW YORK ; HARPER, 1993)

**SEMESTER-III**  
Subject Code: CREDITS-4 Core Paper-V  
**SPECIALIZED WARFARE**

**objective:** To understand the different types of war waged by nations at large.  
After completing the paper the students will understand the types of war prevalent in the world

**Unit – I: Psychological Warfare** a) Definition and nature of psychological Warfare b) Types of Propaganda (c) Brain washing and its effect d) Rumor : Nature and techniques

**Unit – II: Biological and Chemical Warfare** (a) Concept and objectives b) Characteristics c) Types of agents and Methods of Use (d) Recent Trends

**Unit – III: Guerilla Warfare** (a) Concept and objectives b) Characteristics Guerilla Warfare (c) Elementary knowledge of Insurgency and Counter Insurgency

**Unit – IV: Nuclear warfare** (a) Concept and origin of Nuclear Warfare  
b) Effects of Nuclear flash, Thermal Radiation, Nuclear Radiation  
c) Elementary knowledge of Missiles

**Unit – V : Terrorism** (a) Definition b) Causes c) Types of Techniques

**REFERENCES**

- 1) Philip M. Taylor, Munitions of the Mind: War Propaganda from the Ancient World to the Nuclear Age, (Wellingborough, 1990)
- 2) Qualter, T.H., Propaganda and Psychological Warfare, (New York, 1962)
- 3) SIPRI, The Problem of Chemical and Biological Warfare (4 Vols, New York, 1971)
- 4) Brown, F.J., Chemical Warfare : a Study in Restraint, ( Princeton,1968)
- 5) Walter Laqueur, Guerilla, ( London,1977)
- 6) Fairbairn, G., Revolutionary Guerilla Warfare (Harmondsworth,1974)
- 7) Asprey, R.B., War in the Shadows (London,1975)
- 8) Lawrence Freeman, The Evolution of Nuclear Strategy (London,1981)

## SEMESTER-III

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-VI

### Paper VI – INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- Unit I:** Introduction (a) Components of State (b) Theories of the origin of the state.  
**Unit II:** State System and its corollaries (a) Territoriality (b) Nationalism (c) Sovereignty (d) Nationality, (e) National Interests & Ideology.  
**Unit III:** Theories of International Relations (a) Idealist & Realist (b) Integration (c) Behaviouralist.  
**Unit IV:** Basics of Diplomacy, Foreign Policy and Balance of Power.  
**Unit V:** Control of International Relations (a) Collective Security (b) International Law (c) Deterrence.

### References:

1. Gellner, Ernest. Nations and nationalism New York: Cornell University, 2005).
2. Gilpin, Robert., war and change in world politics (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981).
3. Kennedy Paul M., the rise and fall of great powers (London: Vintage, 1987).
4. Kissinger, Henry., diplomacy (London: Simon & Schuster, 1994).
5. Morgenthau, Hans J., politics among nations (New York: Tata Mc Graw Hill, 1992).
6. Waltz, Kenneth N., theory of international politics (New York: Tata Mc Graw Hill, 1979).

## **SEMESTER-IV**

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-VII

### **MILITARY GEOGRAPHY & GEO - POLITICS**

- Unit I :** Introduction (a) Fundamentals of military geography (Accessibility, Visibility, Location, Distance, Climate etc.,) (b) Role and Importance of Geo – politics (c) Geographic components of National Power.
- Unit II :** Geo – Political Thought: Theories of Mackinder, Haushofer and A.T. Mahan.
- Unit III:** Applied Military Geography: Basics of Global Positioning System (GPS), Global Information System (GIS) and Remote Sensing.
- Unit IV:** Geo – Strategic significance of India : (a) Geographical Location (b) Natural resources, Land mass, Rivers, Minerals & Oil (c) Importance of Andaman, Nicobar & Lakshadweep Islands.
- Unit V:** India's Borders (a) Nature and characteristics of land borders (b) Maritime boundaries (c) Concept of Territorial waters and Exclusive Economic Zone.

### **REFERENCES**

- 1) Das, S.T., Geo-Strategies, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1985.
- 2) Black, Jeremy, Cambridge Illustrated Atlas, Warfare, Renaissance to Revolution: 1492-1792, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
- 3) Chandler, David G., Atlas of Military Strategy: The Art, Theory and Practice of War, 1618-1878, (1980 reprint, London: Arms and Armour, 1996)
- 4) William D Puleston, The Life and Work of Alfred Thayer Mahan, U.N.S. (New Haven, CT, 1939)
- 5) Earl Meade, Edward, Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, 1948.

## SEMESTER-IV

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-VIII

### INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

**OBJECTIVE:** In the contemporary world the survival of the mankind is conditioned by the facts of war and peace. The conditions of war and peace are influenced by various actors, viz., State, non-state and international organizations. This paper introduces the students to all these factors.

**Unit I:** Introduction (a) Evolution of International Organization (b) Overview of related theories.

**Unit II:** League of Nations & UN System: Principles, Powers and Structures.

**Unit III:** Objectives, Functioning and Evaluation of SAARC, ASEAN and Asian Regional Forum (ARF)

**Unit IV:** Salient Features of European Union (EU) and Organization for Security & Cooperation in Europe (OSCE).

**Unit V:** Fundamentals of African Union (AU) ,Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC), and Organization of American States (OAS).

### REFERENCES

- 1) Palmer, N.D. and H.C.Perkins, International Relations, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1953.
- 2) Jackson, R. and G.Sorensen, Introduction to International Relations: Theory and Approaches, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- 3) Frankel, J., International Relations in a Changong World, London: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- 4) Nicholson,M., International Relations : A Concise Introduction, New York : Palgrave,2001.
- 5) Chatterjee, Aneek., International Relations Today : Concept and Applications, New Delhi: Pearson,2010.
- 6) Johari, J.C., International Relations and Politics, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers,1985.

## SEMESTER V

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-IX

### NATIONAL SECURITY OF INDIA

- Unit I:** Introduction: (a) India's national values, national security objective (b) India's Foreign policy goals.
- Unit II:** Internal Security Threats : (a) poverty (b) Communal harmony (c) Corruption (d) Insurgency in North East.
- Unit III :** Issues with Pakistan: (a) Jammu & Kashmir (b) Siachen (c) Sir Creek Island (d) Wullar Barrage (e) Terrorism.
- Unit IV :** Issues with China: (a) Boundary dispute (b) Misperceptions on Tibet (c) Non – recognition of Sikkim.
- Unit V:** Indian Ocean: (a) Strategic significance (b) India's interests (c) Power rivalry (militarization).

### REFERENCES

- 1) LELE Ajey , Strategic Technology for the Military, New Delhi:Sage,2009.
- 2) Gopalakrishnan, K.V., Impact of Science and Technology on Warfare, New Delhi: National Book Trust,2003.
- 3) BARRY Buzon,, An Introduction to Strategic Studies: Military Technology and International Relations, New York: St.Martin Press,1987.
- 4) Kelin, John., Space Warfare: Strategy, Principles and Policy' London: Routledge, 2006.
- 5) Nair, K.K., Space the Frontier of Modern Defence, New Delhi: Knowledge World,2006.
- 6) Pruthi, R.K.(ed)., Robotic Warfare, Delhi: Prashant Publishing House,2009.

## **SEMESTER-V**

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-X

### **TERRORISM**

This paper introduces the concept of Terrorism and its manifestations in historical perspective. Motivated organised violence targeting the population and the government threatening the existing social and political order has become very prevalent in today's world. Basic understanding of terrorism is essential to appreciate the events in right perspective.

#### **Unit – I: Introduction**

(a) Definition and meaning of Terrorism. (b) History of Terrorism. (c) Nature and Tactics of Terrorism.

#### **Unit – II: Terrorism in perspective**

(a) Causes of Terrorism. (b) Types of Terrorism. (c) Levels of Terrorism.

#### **Unit – III: Terrorism and India**

(a) Kashmir- Cross-border terrorism - Lashkar-e-Toiba;Talibans, (b) Extremism in North-East India. (c) Naxalites in India. (d) Parliament & Mumbai Taj hotel attack.

#### **Unit - IV: International Terrorism**

(a) Palestinian Issue. (b) Irish Issue. (c) Sri Lanka- LTTE Issue. (d) September 11 attack in the USA.-Al Qaeda.

#### **Unit – V: Terrorism in International Relations**

(a) War against Terrorism- responses of Major Powers. (b) Terrorism and United Nations Organisation. (c) Terrorism and other International Organisations.

### **REFERENCES**

- 1) Yonah Alexander, David Carton and Paul Wilkinson, Terrorism : Theory and Practice, Colorado: West View Press,1979.
- 2) Walter Laqueur, Terrorism, Boston: Little Brown and Co., 1977.
- 3) B.P.Singh, Sehgal, Global Terrorism: Socio-Political and Legal Dimensions, New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications,1996.
- 4) Virender Grover, (ed), Encyclopaedia of International Terrorism: Terrorism, History and Development, Vol.1, New Delhi; Deep & Deep Publications,2002.
- 5) Virender Grover, (ed), Encyclopaedia of International Terrorism: Terrorism in World Countries, Vol.2, New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications,2002.

## SEMESTER-V

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-XI

### **BASICS OF DEFENCE ECONOMICS**

#### **Objectives:-**

Economic imperatives are the vital factors in all activities of mankind to gauge its success. This applies to the study of defence sector of a country in its endeavor to meet its security needs. Knowledge about budgeting, defence allocation, resource augmentation, indigenization etc., are essential to understand the functioning of the defence sector of the state.

#### **Unit I Introduction :**

- (a) Definition of Economics and Defence Economics
- (b) Economic System : kinds, features, merits & demerits
- (c) Defence & Development debate.

**Unit II Defence Budget :** (i) Concepts of Finance, Revenue, Expenditure, process of Budget, National Income & Gross National Product (b) Analysis of India's Defence Budget.

**Unit III-Defence Planning :** (a) Parameters of Defence Planning (b) Use of Systems Analysis (c) Cost – effectiveness in selection of weapon systems.

**Unit IV-Defence Production :** (a) Assessment & Calculation of Defence requirements (b) Role of Ordnance Factories and Public & Private sector undertakings (c) Contribution of DRDO.

**Unit V-Effects of War on Economy :** (a) Inflation (b) Balance of Payments (c) Mobilization of Resources.

#### **References: -**

1. The Economics of Defence, Keith Hartley and Todd Sandler, Cambridge Surveys of Economic Literature
2. Economic Theories of Peace and War, Fanny Coulomb, Routledge
3. From Defence to Development? International Perspectives on Realizing the Peace Dividend, Sean M. DiGiovanna, Ann Markusen, Routledge.
4. Defence Production in India, Ron Mathews New Delhi: ABC,
5. Jasjit Singh, India's Defence Spending: Assessing Future Needs, New Delhi: Knowledge Publishers.
6. Y. Lakshmi, Trends in India's Defence Expenditure, New Delhi: ABC.

## SEMESTER –V

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-XII

### DEFENCE MECHANISM OF INDIA

**OBJECTIVE:** The Defence of a country is structured on certain organizational pattern and mechanism. It is therefore essential to have a basic knowledge of them in the correct of India.

**Unit I:** Introduction: (a) Defence as a primary function of a nation-state, (b) Higher Defence Organization of India (c) Power of President in relation to Armed Forces, (d) Composition and Functioning of Defence Committee during war and peace, (e) Organization & Function of Ministry of Defence (f) Chief of Staff and Joint Service Organizations.

**Unit II:** Field & Static organizations of Indian Army, India Air Force and Indian Navy (b) Role and Functions of Para Military Forces.

**Unit III:** Organization & Function of various Indian Intelligence Agencies.

**Unit IV:** Study of Higher Defence Organizations of USA, Russia, China and Pakistan.

**Unit V:** Recruitment Organizations: System and methods of recruitment in Army, Navy and Air Force at all levels.

### REFERENCES

- 1) Venkateswaran, A.L., Defence Organization in India, New Delhi: Government of India, 1967.
- 2) Government of India, The Army of India and its Evolution, Calcutta, 1924.
- 3) Ministry of Defence, Government of India, Indian Armed Forces Year Book, (Annual).
- 4) Palit, D.K., Essentials of Military Knowledge, (New Delhi: 1989)
- 5) Singh, Nagendra, Defence Mechanism of Modern State, (New Delhi: 1967).

## SEMESTER-V

Subject Code: CREDITS-5 Core Course Elective Paper

### FUNDAMENTALS OF DEFENCE JOURNALISM

**Objective:** The History of Journalism is provided as a back drop, against which the emergence of Press council of India (PCI) is outlined

**Unit I:** Introduction (a) Defence Journalism: Meaning, relevance & scope (b) News Organization Structure and functioning (c) Media: concept, kind and characteristics.

**Unit II:** Defence News: (a) Purpose and meaning (b) Kinds and sources (c) Theories of news selection.

**Unit III:** Reporting Defence Stories: (a) Format, Language & Grammar (b) Kinds: Eyewitness. Computer assisted Features (c) Concepts of Graphics & Animation (d) Interviewing skills.

**Unit IV:** Editing: (a) Abbreviations and definition of military terms (b) Proof – reading symbols (c) Caption writing and picture editing.

**Unit V:** Hurdles in Defence Writing: (a) Media Ethics (b) Media Laws (c) Military vs. Media debate (d) News Photography.

### REFERENCES

- 1) Menon, P.K., Practical Journalism, Jaipur : Aavishkar Publishers & Distributers, 2005.
- 2) Dhara,R., Journalism, Calcutta : Industry Publishers,1945.
- 3) Basu, R.N., Handbook of Journalism, Jaipur: Pointer Publishers, 2005.
- 4) Kamath,M.V., The Journalist's Handbook, New Delhi : Vikas,1980.
- 5) Professional Journalism, New Delhi: Vikas, 1983.

## SEMESTER-VI

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-XIII

### ELEMENTARY STRATEGIC THOUGHT

**Subject Description:** This paper provides basic knowledge about the concepts of selected strategic thinkers.

**Goals:** To understand the thought of thinkers this has relevance even during the present times.

**Objective:** To make the students realize the value of strategic thought in policy formation.

**Unit I:** Introduction: (a) Concept and components of strategic thought (b) Contributions of Kautilya's (Philosophy of War). Gandhi (Non – Violence) and Nehru (Non – Alignment).

**Unit II:** 18<sup>th</sup> Century thinkers: (a) Jomini: Concept of Mass army, Strategy, Tactics and Logistics (b) Clausewitz. : War and its relationship with Politics.

**Unit III:** Thinkers up to World War I: (a) Karl Marx, military concept of social revolution (b) Dupicq & Foch.

**Unit IV:** Strategic thoughts between two World wars, (a) Liddell Hart : Total War, Deterrence & British concept of Warfare (b) A.T. Mahan : Theory of Sea Power (c) Douhet, Mitchell & Seversky: Theories of Air warfare.

**Unit V:** Thinkers after World War II, (a) Mao & Che Guevara- Guerilla Warfare.

### REFERENCES

- 1) E.M.Earle (ed), Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, 1948.
- 2) Paret, Peter (ed.), Makers of Modern Strategy, (Princeton, 1986)
- 3) Murray, Williamson, Knox, MacGregor, and Bernstein, Alvin (eds.), the Making of Strategy, (Cambridge, 1994).
- 4) Weller, Jac, Weapons and Tactics (London, 1966).
- 5) Fuller, J.F.C., the Foundations of the Science of War (London, 1925).
- 6) Tripathi, K.S., Evolution of Nuclear Strategy, ( Delhi, 1980).

## SEMESTER-VI

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-XIV

### INDIAN MILITARY OPERATIONS (Since 1947)

- Unit I:** Introduction: (a) Partition of British Indian Army (b) Early Challenges: Annexation of Junagarh – 1947. Operation POLO (Integration of Hyderabad 1948), Operation Vijay (Integration of Goa 1961).
- Unit II:** Operation in Kashmir – 1947 – 48 (a) Events leading to annexation (b) Operations of Indian Army (c) Military lessons.
- Unit III :** Chinese invasion of India – 1962; (a) Causes of War (b) Important Operations of War (c) Military Re – organization.
- Unit IV :** (a) Indo – Pakistan War of 1965: Outline of the Operations, Role of Artillery (b) Operation Cactus Lily (Liberation of East Pakistan 1971): Origin and Causes of War.
- Unit V:** Internal Security Operations: (a) Operation Blue Star – 1984 (b) Operation Rhino (Northeast Region) (c) Operation Vijay.

### REFERENCES

1. Dixit,jn., india-pakistan in war & peace london:-routledge,2002)
2. Ganguly sumit., conflict unending: india pakistan tensions since 1947 (washington d.c: oxford univ. Press,2001).
3. Krishnan.n., no way but to surrendernew delhi: vikas,1980).
- 4 Palit.D.K, The Lightning Campaignnew Delhi: Lancer 1972).
5. Rikhye,ravi., the fourth roundinew delhi: abc pub.,1982).
6. Singh.harbaksh., war despatches:ind conflict of 1965 (atlanta:lancer,2013).

## SEMESTER-VI

Subject Code:

CREDITS-4

Core Paper-XV

### NUCLEAR STRATEGY AND ARMS CONTROL

**Objectives:** Arms Control Efforts from the formation of nation, State system is attempted in this paper. Efforts towards disarmament gained momentum after the Second World War which is portrayed in this paper.

**Unit I :** Introduction- (a) The evolution of the nuclear era since 1945 (b) Basics of Nuclear technology, nuclear energy & effects of nuclear explosion.

**Unit II:** Development of missiles (a) Classifications and characteristics, (b) Brief study of theories of nuclear warfare: Preventive war, Pre – emptive Attack, Massive Retaliation, Counter force, Flexible Response, MAD & MAS.

**Unit III :** Elementary study of Treaties: (a) Nuclear – weapon Treaties, (PTBT, TBT, PNET & CTBT) (b) Nuclear arms Limitation Treaties (ABMT, SALT, INF, START) (c) Nuclear – Weapon proliferation Treaties (NTP, MTCR).

**Unit IV:** (a) Conventions of (a) Chemical & Biological Weapons (b) Prevention of Accidental Wars.

**Unit V:** (b) India's contribution in the process of arms control.

## REFERENCES

- 1) Cochran, Thomas, Arkin, William, and Hoenig, William, Nuclear Weapons Databook ( 5 vols., Cambridge, Mss, 1984).
- 2) Glasstone, S., and Dolan, P.J., The Effects of Nuclear Weapons ( Washington ,1977).
- 3) Grace, Charles, Nuclear Weapons: Principles, Effects and Survivability (London, 1994).
- 4) Brodie, Bernard, Strategy in the Missile Age (Princeton, 1959).
- 5) Lee, R.G., Guided Weapons (London, 1988).
- 6) Pande, S., CTBT : India and the Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, ( New Delhi: Cosmo, 1994).
- 7) Pande , S., Future of NPT, (New Delhi: Lancer, 1995).

## SEMESTER-VI

### WORLD CONFLICTS SINCE WORLD WAR II

Subject Code: CREDITS-5 Core Course Elective Paper

#### **Subject description:**

This paper deals with the evolution of wars after the end of World War – II

**Goals:** To make the students learn about some of the important wars that were fought after 1945.

**Objective:** After going through this paper students will have an understanding of wars that were fought after the end of World War – II

**Unit I :** Europe (a) Czechoslovakian crisis 1968 (b) East European Revolution 1989.

**Unit II:** West Asia (a) Arab – Israeli Conflict of 1948, 1956, 1967, and 1973.

**Unit III:** Gulf (a) Iraq – Kuwait Crisis 1991 (b) Afghan War 2001.

**Unit IV:** Latin America (a) Cuban Missile Crisis 1962 (b) Grenada Crisis 1983.

**Unit V:** Africa: Nigerian Civil war.

#### **REFERENCES**

- 1) Hastings, Max, The Korean War, (London: 1987)
- 2) Herring, George, America's Longest War (New York, 1996)
- 3) Fraser, T.G., The Arab - Israeli Conflict (London: 1995)
- 4) Agwani, M.S., The West Asian Crisis, New Delhi: 1995.
- 5) Colvocoressi, P., World Politics: 1954 - 2000, New Delhi : Pearson Education, 2001.
- 6) Schoot, Ian., World Famous Battles , London : Magpie Books Ltd., 1994.

**SEMESTER-VI**  
**PRINCIPLES OF DEFENCE MANAGEMENT**

Subject Code: CREDITS-5 Core Course Elective Paper

- Unit I:** Introduction (a) Definition of administration and management (b) Principles and process of defence management.
- Unit II:** Planning (a) Definition and features (b) Steps in planning (c) Management by objectives (d) Decision Making process and techniques.
- Unit III:** Organizing (a) Structure, function and characteristics of military organizations.
- Unit IV:** Staffing (a) Sources of Manpower supply (b) Selection tests for officers and other ranks.
- Unit V:** Directing and controlling (a) Military leadership (b) Parameters of morale and motivation (c) Control techniques.

**REFERENCES**

1. Di giovanna, sean m., and arkusen. Ann, from defence to development: international perspectives on realizing the peace dividend (oxford:taylor and ncis,2003).
2. Fanny,coulomb, economic theories of peace and War(oxfordshire: routledge,2004).
3. Hartley,keith., and sandler, todd. The economics of defence(cambridge: cambridge univ. Press,1995).
4. Lakshmi,y., trend in india's defence expenditure (new delhi: abc pub.,1988).
5. Mathews,ron., defence productionin india (new delhi:abc pub.,1989).
6. Tripathi.pc, and reddy,p.n., principles of management (new delhi: tata mc graw hill,2008).

## **SEMESTER -I**

Subject Code:

Credit-5

Allied Course-I

### **POLITICAL SCIENCE- AN INTRODUCTION**

#### **Objectives**

This paper tries to

1. Give an introduction to the discipline of Political Science;
2. Sketch various forms of States;
3. Point out the origin of States;
4. Point out the importance of Law, Equality and Liberty;
5. Examine the spheres of State activity

#### **Unit I- Introduction**

Political Science as a discipline – Meaning and definition- Nature and Scope – Is Politics a Science or Art – Methods of Political Science.

#### **Unit II- State and Nation**

State: Definition, Element and Functions of State – Distinction Between State and Government – Distinction between State and Society and Association.

#### **Unit III-Theories of Origin of State**

Divine Origin Theory – Force Theory – Social Contact Theory : Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau – Historical or Evolutionary theory.

#### **Unit IV - Sovereignty and Pluralism**

Sovereignty: definition and kinds of Sovereignty – Austin's theory of Sovereignty – The Concepts of Pluralism.

#### **Unit V - The State and the Individual**

Law: Meaning and features – Rights: Kinds and Fundamental rights – Liberty; its kinds and safeguards – Equality : relation with liberty and rights.

#### **References**

1. Appadurai, a., substance of politics (new delhi: oxford univ. Press, 2000).
2. Essays in politics and international relations (new delhi: asia publishing house, 1969).
3. Kapur, a. c., principles of political science (new delhi s. chand & co., 1987).
4. Macridis, r. c. (ed.), modern political system (new jersey: prentice hall international, 1978).
5. Mahajan, v. d., modern governments (new delhi: s. chand & co., 1970).
6. Ray. Amal, and bhattacharya. mohit.. Ideas and institutions (calcutta: the world press, 1989).

## **SEMESTER –II**

Subject Code:

Credit-5

Allied Course-ISSSSS

### **INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Salient Features of Indian Constitution, 2. Constituent Assembly- Drafting Committee, 3. Preamble , 4. Federal and Unitary Features

#### **UNIT II**

1. Fundamental Rights, 2. Fundamental Duties, 3. Directive Principles of State Policy, 4. Constitutional Amendments

#### **UNIT III**

1. The Executive- The President- Election, Powers, 2. Cabinet- The Prime Minister, 3. Legislature- The Parliament- Rajya sabha, 4. Lok sabha

#### **UNIT IV**

1. The Judiciary- Supreme Court- judges- Qualifications- impeachment, 2. Powers of the Supreme Court, 3. Judicial Review, 4. Election Commission

#### **UNIT V**

1. State Government- Executive, 2. Legislature, 3. Centre State Relations, 4. District Administration- The Collector- local bodies

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **L.N. Srivatsava** : Constitutional History of India
3. **M.V. Pyli** : India Constitution
4. **Durga Das Basu** : Constitution of India

## **SEMESTER -III**

Subject Code:

Credit-5

Allied Course-II

### **PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS - I**

#### **Unit – I Introduction**

Definitions of Economics: Adam Smith, Alfred Marshall, Lionel Robbins and Samuelson – Nature of Economics: Micro and Macro Economics- Central problems of an Economy

#### **Unit – II Consumption**

Wants and their characteristics – Consumer's equilibrium- Marginal utility analysis and Indifference curve analysis - Consumer's surplus

#### **Unit – III Production**

Factors of production, Law of variable proportions, Laws of returns to scale – Producer's equilibrium – Expansion Path

#### **Unit – IV Market Structure**

Perfect competition- Monopoly and Monopolistic competition- Oligopoly and Kinked Demand Curve

#### **Unit – V Distribution**

Functional vs. personal distribution – Factor Pricing- Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution – Quasi Rent – Keynes' Liquidity Preference Theory of Interest – Schumpeter's Theory of Profit

#### **References:-**

1. Mehta.V.K-Problem of economic development
2. Pigoa.A.C-Defence Economics in War
3. Subramanian K-Perspectives in Defence Planning

## **SEMESTER -IV**

Subject Code:

Credit-5

Allied Course-II

### **PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS - II**

#### **Unit - I National Income**

Meaning of National Income – Concepts of National Income – Difficulties in the Measurement of National Income

#### **Unit – II Planning And Economic Development**

Objectives of Economic planning – Mixed Economy and Economic planning – PURA-A new Gandhian approach to development

#### **Unit – III Public Finance**

Government Budgets – Direct and Indirect taxes – Government Expenditure – Meaning of Deficit Financing- Functions of Financial Commission

#### **Unit – IV International Trade**

Theories of International Trade – Comparative Cost theory, Balance of trade and balance of payments: Disequilibrium corrective methods- WTO-Trade Blocks: Meaning, EU, NAFTA and ASEAN

#### **Unit – V International Monetary System**

Functions of IMF and IBRD, the EURO, Meaning of Foreign Exchange- Purchasing Power Parity Theory - FEMA

### **References**

1. Ahuja h. L - principles of micro economics (new delhi ;chand and co,1978)
2. Ahuja h. L – macro economics, (theory & policy s.chand and co ,1986)
3. Ruddar dutt, sundharam, k. P. M. – indian economy (new delhi and s.chand &1969)
4. Francis Cherunilam, International Busines( New Delhi :Phi Learning ,2010)
5. Seth, m. L. Macro economics (new delhi :lakshmi narain ,1981)
6. Singh s. K, public finance in theory and practice (new delhi :s.chand &co.,2008)

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|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Subject Code:</b> | <b>SEMESTER-I</b><br><b>Credits-2</b> | <b>Non Major Elective</b> |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|

## **HUMAN RIGHTS**

### **Objectives:-**

Efforts towards the establishment of a just and egalitarian society have been in vogue since the beginning of the civilization. Understanding certain basic right that contributes to the overall, dignified and honorable life to individuals is vital. This paper endeavors towards this.

**Unit I --INTRODUCTION—History of Human Rights, Meaning and Principles**

**Unit II –List of Human Rights and Abuses**

**Unit III—International Human Rights Norms-Humanitarian Law, Universal Declaration of Human Rights**

**Unit IV—Human Rights and International Organizations—UNO, Human Rights Council Security Council**

**Unit V—National Human Rights Commission of India-Composition and Functions**

### **References:-**

1. Begum,mehatraj.(ed.), human rights in india: issues and perspectives (new delhi:aph pub.2000).
2. Donnelly, jack., universal human rights: in theory and practise(new york: cornell univ. Press,2003).
3. Forsythe,david.p., encyclopeadia of human rights vol.1-5 (new york: oxford univ. Press,2009).
4. Freeman.michael., human rights(cambridge: polity press,2011).
5. Lawson,edward(ed.),encyclopeadia of human rights (washington d.c. Taylor & francis,1996).

## **SEMESTER-II**

Subject Code

Credits -2

Non Major Elective

### **INTERNATIONAL LAW**

#### **Subject Description:**

Legal aspects pertaining to war and peace are dealt in this paper

**Goals:** To make the students aware of the legal provisions that probity's war

**Objective:** To create interests in students to pursue their efforts in international Law.

**Unit-I :** Introduction-Definition, Meaning and Nature of International Law.

**Unit-II :** Sources of International Law.

**Unit-III :** History and Codification of International Law.

**Unit-IV :** Relation between International Law and Municipal Law.

**Unit-V:** Settlement of International Disputes-Amicable Means.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Agarwal,k.b. And singh, vandana., private international law in india (bedfordshire: khuwer law,2010).
2. Patel,bimal.(ed.), india and international law (danvers: martinus pub.,2008).
3. Shaw malcom,n., international lawcambridge: cambridge univ. Press, 2000).
4. Starke,j.g., an introduction to international law (butterworths: droit international, 1989).
5. Tandon,m.p., introduction to international lawallahabad: allahabad law agency, 1982).
6. Whelandanicl.j, indivisible human rights: a history (pennsylvania: univ. Of pennsyivania press,2010),